

Appendix B. Summer MHB Surface Temperature Maps

**Figure B1.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.



**Figure B2.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.



**Figure B3.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.



**Figure B4.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_4_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B5.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_5_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B6.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_6_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B7.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_7_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B8.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_8_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B9.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_9_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B10.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_10_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B11.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_11_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B12.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_12_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B13.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Figure B14.** The surface temperature structure in Mt. Hope Bay on 9 August 1999. The relevant values of Fall River sea level and BPPS heating rate are indicated (red dots) in the middle and lower panels, respectively.

## **Appendix C: Sensitivity Testing**

The accuracy of  $T_{MHB}$  is subject to the significant uncertainties in the quantities that were used to estimate the Bay cooling. Therefore, we tested the sensitivity of MHB temperature  $T_{MHB}$  (Eq (12)) to a range of values for relative humidity, wind speed, and long-wave radiation through their effects on vertical heat flux. For these tests, we assumed a constant long-wave radiation  $Q_b = -100$  Watt/m<sup>2</sup> and 3% tidal mixing.

Sensitivity to relative humidity uncertainty. Figure C1 shows that relative humidity uncertainties of  $\pm 20\%$  produce Bay temperature uncertainties of  $\pm 6.5$  °C.

![](_page_14_Figure_3.jpeg)

**Figure C1.** Model MHB temperatures (Eq (12)) due to relative humidity values that are  $\pm 20\%$  relative to the reference case relative humidity. The volume average measured MHB temperature (dark blue) and model MHB temperature (blue-green) are given for reference.

Sensitivity to wind speed uncertainty. Figure C2 shows that wind speed uncertainties of  $\pm 20\%$  produce Bay temperature uncertainties of  $\pm 2.3$  °C.

![](_page_15_Figure_1.jpeg)

**Figure C2.** Model MHB temperatures (Eq (12)) due to wind speed values that are  $\pm 20\%$  relative to the reference case wind speeds. The volume-averaged measured MHB temperature (dark blue) and model MHB temperature (blue-green) are given for reference.

Sensitivity to long-wave radiation ( $Q_b$ ) uncertainty. Figure C3 shows that long-wave radiation uncertainties of  $\pm 20\%$  produce Bay temperature uncertainties of  $\pm 2.3$  °C.

![](_page_16_Figure_1.jpeg)

**Figure C3**. Model MHB temperatures (Eq (12)) due to long-wave radiation values that are  $\pm 20\%$  relative to the reference case long-wave radiation. The volume-averaged measured MHB temperature (dark blue) and model MHB temperature (blue-green) are given for reference.